

Territory of Guam Territorion Guam

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR UFISINAN I MAGA'LAHI AGANA, GUAM 96910 U.S.A.

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Honorable Joe T. San Agustin Speaker 20th Guam Legislature P.O. Box CB-1 Agana, Guam 96910

Dear Mr. Speaker:

Transmitted herewith is Bill No. 460, now Public Law 20-64 which I have signed into law.

Although I have signed the measure, there are some provisions it contains that I would like to see changed.

The recommended changes are simply a reflection of concerns that surfaced during discussions and working sessions between the Civil Service Commission and our Territory's nurses, and are geared toward enhancing our nurses! working environment and the quality of services rendered.

Among suggestions proposed is the requirement of National certification and not just certification from the Guam Memorial Hospital for prospective employees applying for jobs as listed in Section 3.

There are a number of other changes the nurses would like to propose. Those will be outlined in the nurses' study currently being compiled by CSC that should be ready for publication at the end of this month, and that will be transmitted to your good office upon receipt.

In the meantime, know that you are most welcome to call if you should have any questions, comments or suggestions, and thank you for your time.

Sincerely,

JOSEPH F. ADA

Governor

Attachment

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KERKUDUCED AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE

TWENTIETH GUAM LEGISLATURE 1989 (FIRST) Regular Session

CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO THE GOVERNOR

This is to certify that Bill No. 460 (LS), "AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE FLEXIBLE SCHEDULING OF NURSING PERSONNEL AND TO PROVIDE ADJUSTMENTS IN COMPENSATION FOR HOURS WORKED BY NURSES", was on the 1st day of September, 1989, duly and regularly passed.

APPROVED:

JOSEPH F. ADA Governor of Guam

Date: September 14, 1989

Public Law No. 20-64

TWENTIETH GUAM LEGISLATURE 1989 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 460 (LS) As amended by the Committee on Health, Welfare and Ecology

Introduced by:

F. R. Santos T. S. Nelson M. Z. Bordallo

A. R. Unpingco H. D. Dierking

G. Mailloux
J. P. Aguon
E. P. Arriola

J. G. Bamba

D. F. Brooks

E. R. Duenas E. M. Espaldon

C. T. C. Gutierrez

P. C. Lujan

ivi. D. A. Manibusan

D. Parkinson

F. J. A. Quitugua

E. D. Reyes

M. C. Ruth J. T. San Agustin

T. V. C. Tanaka

AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE FLEXIBLE SCHEDULING OF NURSING PERSONNEL AND PROVIDE **ADJUSTMENTS** COMPENSATION FOR HOURS WORKED IN NURSES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE TERRITORY OF GUAM: Section 1. Legislative intent. The Legislature is becoming increasingly concerned about the apparent shortage of nurses for public In an effort to resolve this shortage, nursing officials have suggested that additional incentives must be offered to attract nurses to work for the government of Guam. It has been learned that approximately 325 registered nurses have been licensed by the Guam Board of Nurse Examiners since 1986, but only a fraction are presently working for the government. This Act is designed to attract nurses not now working for the government of Guam and provide a remedy for the shortage being

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experienced. Additionally, this Act is an attempt to provide incentives for nurses working those days and shifts that have been traditionally difficult to staff.

Section 2. Nursing compensation. For nursing classifications of the government of Guam, the following compensation policy shall be implemented beginning with the first full pay period after the enactment of this Act:

- (a) The work week for all nursing personnel shall consist of any combination of straight time, overtime and holiday time totalling eighty (80) hours. All nursing classifications are hereby exempted from those provisions of the government of Guam compensation laws covering accumulated straight time hours required prior to compensation at overtime rates.
- (b) All work performed between the hours of 12:00 midnight on any Saturday and 12:00 midnight of the following Sunday night shall be compensated at a rate of one and one-half times (1½x) the nurse's regular straight time rate.
- (c) In addition to the regular holiday pay, all work performed on any legal holiday shall be compensated at a rate of one and one-half times (11x) the nurse's regular straight time rate.
- (d) After a nurse has worked eight (8) hours in any given twenty-four (24) hour period, the next four (4) hours worked shall be at rate of one and one-half times $(1\frac{1}{2}x)$ the nurse's regular straight time hourly rate. Any work in excess of twelve (12) hours in the same twenty-four (24) hour period shall be compensated at two times (2x) (double time) the nurse's regular straight time hourly rate.
- (e) For the purpose of computing annual leave and sick leave for nurses, any combination of eighty (80) hours of work, inclusive of work at overtime or double time compensation, shall accrue sick leave at a rate of four (4) hours per pay period and annual leave at the rate the nurse is entitled to because of time in service.
- Section 3. New job descriptions. The Civil Service Commission shall respecify job descriptions for each classified position assigned to the following nursing specialty areas: Emergency Room, Intensive Care Unit, NeoNatal Intensive Care Unit, and the Operating Room at the Guam Memorial

Hospital; and the Inpatient Unit at the Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse. Corresponding pay ranges of such nurses shall be adjusted to effect regular straight time hourly rate increases of at least twenty-five percent (25%). The Governor shall implement the provisions of this Section no later than October 1, 1989.

Section 4. The Salary Increase Plan for nurses authorized in Section 2 of this Act shall be reviewed by the Guam Memorial Hospital Authority which shall report its findings and recommendation thereon to the Legislature for appropriate action within two (2) years of the effective date of this Act.

TWENTIETH GUAM LEGISLATURE 1989 (FIRST) Regular Session

ROLL CALL SHEET

Bill No. <u>460</u>			Date	:_4/1/87
Resolution No.				A more of
QUESTION:				
	AYE	NAY	NOT VOTING	ABSENT
J. P. Aguon	V			
E. P. Arriola	V			
J. G. Bamba -	V			
M. Z. Bordallo	/			
D. F. Brooks	,			
H. D. Dierking				
E. R. Duenas				
E. M. Espaldon	Security	·		
C. T. C. Gutierrez	V			
P. C. Lujan	-			
G. Mailloux	Vertebour.			
M. D. A. Manibusan	/			
T. S. Nelson	No.			
D. Parkinson				
F. J. A. Quitugua	/			
E. D. Reyes	V			:
M. C. Ruth	V/			
J. T. San Agustin				
F. R. Santos	V.			
T. V. C. Tanaka				
A. R. Unpingeo				
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Sonator Madoloins Z. Bordallo

CHAIRPERSON

COMMITTEE ON HEALTH, WELFARE & ECOLOGY

VICE CHAIRPERSON:

COMMITTEE ON HOUSING & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COMMITTEE ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

MEMBER:

Committee on Energy, Utilities & Consumer Protection

Committee on General Governmental Operations

Committee on Justice, Judiciary & Criminal Justice

Committee on Youth, Human Resources, Senior Citizens & Cultural Affairs

Committee on Rules

Legislative Member Commission on Self-Determination

TWENTIETH GUAM LEGISLATURE

163 Chalan Santo Papa Agana, Guam 96910 Tel: 472-3425/3426/3427

June 02, 1989

Honorable Joe T. San Agustin Speaker, Twentieth Guam Legislature 163 Chalan Santo Papa Agana, Guam 96910

Dear Mr. Speaker:

The Committee on Health, Welfare and Ecology, to which was referred Bill No. 460, AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE FLEXIBLE SCHEDULING OF GUAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL NURSING DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL AND TO PROVIDE ADJUSTMENTS IN COMPENSATION FOR HOURS WORKED BY EMPLOYEES IN THE NURSING DEPARTMENT OF THE GUAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL does recommend that the Bill, as Amended, be Passed by the Twentieth Guam Legislature.

Votes of the Committee members are as follow:

To Pass	8
To Not Pass	0
To Report Out Only	3
To Place in The Inactive File	0
Abstained	0
Off-Island	
Not Available	0

Respectfully submitted,

MADELEINE Z. BORDALLO

Enclosures

COMMITTEE ON HEALTH, WELFARE AND ECOLOGY COMMITTEE REPORT ON BILL NO. 460, AS AMENDED "AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE FLEXIBLE SCHEDULING OF GUAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL NURSING DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL AND TO PROVIDE ADJUSTMENTS IN COMPENSATION FOR HOURS WORKED BY EMPLOYEES IN THE NURSING DEPARTMENT OF THE GUAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL." **PREFACE** A Public Hearing on Bill No. 460 was conducted by the Committee on Health, Welfare and Ecology on March 10, 1989 at 9:00 a.m. in the Legislative Session Hall. Members Present: Chairperson Senator Madeleine Z. Bordallo; Vice-Chairperson Senator Gordon Mailloux; Senators Elizabeth P. Arriola, Ernesto Espaldon, Marilyn D.A. Manibusan, Martha C. Ruth, Tommy Tanaka. Ms. Beverly Olson for Ms. Marilyn Wingfield, Witnesses Heard: Administrator of Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse (DMHSA); Ms. Estela Gapas, Staff Development Coordinator, Guam Memorial Hospital Authority (GMHA); Ms. Lou Leon Guerrero, President of Guam Nurses Association; Ms. Rosalia T. Perez R.N.; Ms. Mary Marston-Escamilla, R.N. SUMMARY OF TESTIMONY Ms. Wingfield, DMHSA: The Bill should apply to all GovGuam agencies employing nurses, especially those with nurses on 24 hour shift, and 7-day work schedule. To specify only nurses working at Guam Memorial Hospital would be discriminatory. Ms. Lou Leon Guerrero, GNA: Delete figures indicating number of registered nurses licensed by the Guam Board of Examiners and number of employed nurses at GMH. These numbers change frequently and 325 licensed RNS do not accurately reflect the true work force, because some are off-island, and some are unemployed. In response to questioning, a witness threatened to sue the Government for equal treatment if this bill passes without including all nurses. The CSC requested the Legislature to refrain from enacting piecemeal salary legislation (Resolution No. 89-005). The CSC has been directed to conduct a salary study of GMH nurses by June 7, 1989. COMMITTEE FINDINGS/RECOMMENDATIONS Judge Janet Weeks, in her ruling on Option 1 benefits for GMH nurses only, found that budgetary constrainsts and the need for keeping the hospital staffed with nurses "cannot justify its arbitrary and disparate treatment" of nurses between agencies. Bill No. 460 has been amended to address concerns expressed by all interested parties. The Committee recommends Bill No. 460 as Amended, to be Passed by the Twentieth Guam Legislature. **ATTACHMENTS** l. Committee Voting Sheet on Bill No. 460, as Amended. 2. Bill No. 460, as Amended. 3. Bill 460, as referred to Committee. Testimony of Ms. Estela F.T. Gapas, Staff Development 4. Coordinator, GMHA
Testimonies of Ms. Marilyn L. Wingfield, Acting Director, DMHSA. 5. Testimony of Ms. Lou Leon Guerrero, President, 6. Guam Nurses Association (GNA). 7. Testimony of Ms. Rosalia T. Perez, R.N. Letter of Civil Service Commission to 8. Speaker Joe T. San Agustin re: piecemeal salary legislation. 9. CSC Resolution No. 89-005. Exerpt from Civil Case No. 1264-87, pp.5-7. 10. 11. Letter of CSC to Chairman re: GMH Nurses Salary Study. 12. Fiscal Note from BBMR. 13. Committee Attendance Sheet. 14. Witnesses Attendance Sheet.

COMMITTEE ON HEALTH, WELFARE AND ECOLOGY

VOTING SHEET

BILL NO. 460, AS AMENDED

AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE FLEXIBLE SCHEDULING OF
GUAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL NURSING DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL AND
TO PROVIDE ADJUSTMENTS IN COMPENSATION FOR HOURS WORKED BY
EMPLOYEES IN THE NURSING DEPARTMENT OF THE GUAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL

COMMITTEE MEMBER	TO PASS	NOT TO PASS	TO REPORT	TO PLACE IN INACTIVE FILE
MADELEINE 2. BORDALLO Chajrperson	W		***************************************	: ;
GERDON MAILLOUX Vice-Chairperson				
ELIZABETH P. ARRIOLA Member				
HERMINIA D. DIERKING Member				
PILAR C. LUJAN Member				
TED S. NELSON Member			-	
EDWARD D. REYES Member	<u></u>			
ERNESTO ESPALDON Member			12/09	
Marilyn Manibusan MARILYN D.A. MANIBUSAN Member) ——		wer	
MARTHA C. /RUTH Member			42/89 m	
TOMMY TANARA Member				
ANTONIO R. UNPINGCO Member			van de	

TWENTIETH GUAM LEGISLATURE 1989 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 460 (LS) As amended by the Committee on Health, Welfare and Ecology

Introduced by:

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F. R. Santos T. S. Nelson

M. Z. Bordallo

A. R. Unpingco H. D. Dierking G. Mailloux

AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE FLEXIBLE SCHEDULING OF NURSING PERSONNEL AND TO PROVIDE ADJUSTMENTS IN COMPENSATION FOR HOURS WORKED BY NURSES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE TERRITORY OF GUAM: Section 1. Legislative intent. The Legislature is becoming increasingly concerned about the apparent shortage of nurses for public service. In an effort to resolve this shortage, nursing officials have suggested that additional incentives must be offered to induce nurses to work for the government of Guam. It has been learned that approximately 325 registered nurses have been licensed by the Guam Board of Nurse Examiners since 1986, but only a fraction are presently working for the government. This Act is designed to induce nurses not now working for the government of Guam to assist in the shortage being experienced. Additionally, this Act is proposed in an attempt to provide incentives for nurses working those days and shifts that have been traditionally difficult to staff.

- Section 2. For nursing classifications of the government of Guam only, the following compensation policy shall be implemented beginning with the first full pay period after the enactment of this Act:
 - (a) The work week for all nursing personnel shall consist of any combination of straight time, overtime and holiday time totalling eight (80) hours. All nursing classifications are hereby exempted from those provisions of the government of Guam compensation laws covering

TWENTIETH GUAM LEGISLATURE FIRST REGULAR (1989) SESSION

Bill No. 460
As Amended by the
Committee on Health, Welfare and Ecology

Introduced by:

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F.R. SANTOS T.S. NELSON A.H. UNPINGCO MAS

AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE FLEXIBLE SCHEDULING OF SUAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL NURSING DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL AND TO PROVIDE ADJUSTMENTS IN COMPENSATION

FOR HOURS WORKED BY EMPLOYEES IN THE NURSING NURSES DEPARTMENT OF THE GUAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE TERRITORY OF GUAM:

The **Cream** Legislature is Section 1. Legislative Intent: nurses at the Guam Memorial Hospital. In an effort to resolve this officials of CME have suggested that additional shortage, incentives must be offered to induce nurses not now working for n a full time of part time basis, to work for the GMH, either lon been learned that [there are] approximately 325 registered nurses have been licensed by the Guam Board of Nurse WY. nachan Examiners since 1986 his number only 140 are presently This legis! s legislation is designed to induce nurses not now working for to apply at the mospital to assist in the shortage being experienced. Additionally, this legislation is proposed in an attempt to provide incentives for nurses working those days and shifts that have been traditionally difficult to staff. the americal Section 2. For [the] Nursing classifications [hepartment at the

Hospital only, the following compensation policy

.shall be implemented beginning with the first full pay period after the enactment of the provisions contained herein.

- Department at CMH] shall consist of any combination of straight time, overtime and holiday time totalling EIGHTY HOURS (80). The Nursing Department of CMM is All nursing classifications are hereby exempted from those provisions of the devocate Compensation policies relative to accumulated straight time hours required prior to compensation at overtime rates.
- B. All work performed between the hours of 12:01 AM on any Saturday and 12:00 of the following Sunday night shall be compensated at one and one-half times (1-1/2X) the nurse's [employee's] normal straight time rate.
- C. In addition to the regular holiday pay, all work performed on any legal holiday shall be compensated at one and one-half times (1-1/2X) the <u>nurse's [employee's]</u> normal straight time rate.
- D. After [an employee of the Nursing Department] a nurse has worked Right hours (8) in any given Twenty Four four (24) period, the next four hours (4) worked shall be at one and one-half (1-1/2X) the [employee's] nurse's normal straight time hourly rate. Any work in excess of Twelve hours (12) in the same Twenty Four hour (24) period shall be compensated at Two times (2X) (Double Time) the employee's normal straight time hourly rate.
- 124 [E. All employees, except doctors, assigned to and working in the Emergency Room, the Intensive Care Unit, the NeoNatal Intensive Care Unit and the Operating room shall be compensated an additional Twenty-Five percent (25%) of the employee's normal straight time hourly rate.]

E. [Section 3. Leave Computation:] For the purpose of computing annual leave and sick leave for nurses, any combination of frighty (80) hours of work, inclusive of work at overtime or double time compensation, shall accrue sick leave at a rate of four (4) hours per pay period and annual leave at the rate the [employee] nurse is entitled to because of time in service.

Section 3. The Civil Service Commission shall respecify job descriptions for each classified position assigned to the following nursing specialty areas: Emergency Room, Intensive Care Unit, NeoNatal Intensive Care Unit, and the Operating Room at the Guam Memorial Hospitals, and the Inpatient Unit at the Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse. Corresponding pay ranges shall be adjusted to effect normal straight time hourly rate increases of at least twenty-five percent (25%). The Governor shall implement the provisions of this Section no later than October 1, 1989.

Introduced

TWENTIETH GUAM LEGISLATURE FIRST REGULAR (1989) SESSION

FEB 1 4'89

F.R.

Bill No. 440 (15)

Introduced by:

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AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE PLEXIBLE SCHEDULING OF GUAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL NURSING DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL AND TO PROVIDE ADJUSTMENTS IN COMPENSATION

FOR HOURS WORKED BY EMPLOYEES IN THE NURSING DEPARTMENT OF THE GUAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE TERRITORY OF GUAM:

Section 1. Legislative Intent: The Guam Legislature is becoming increasingly concerned about the apparent shortage of nurses at the Guam Memorial Hospital. In an effort to resolve this shortage, officials of GMH have suggested that additional incentives must be offered to induce nurses, not now working for GMH, either on a full time or part time basis, to work for the hospital. It has been learned that there are approximately 325 registered nurses licensed by the Guam Board of Nurse Examiners. Of this number only 110 are presently working for the GMH. This legislation is designed to induce nurses not now working for GMH to apply at the hospital to assist in the shortage being experienced. Additionally, this legislation is proposed in an attempt to provide incentives for nurses working those days and shifts that have been traditionally difficult to staff.

Section 2. For the Nursing Department at the Guam Memorial Hospital only, the following compensation policy shall be implemented beginning with the first full pay period after the enactment of the provisions contained herein.

- A. The work week for all personnel of the Nursing Department at GMH shall consist of any combination of straight time, overtime and holiday time totalling EIGHTY HOURS (80). The Nursing Department of GMH is hereby exempted from those provisions of the GovGuam Compensation policies relative to accumulated straight time hours required prior to compensation at overtime rates.
- any Saturday and 12:00 on the following Sunday night shall be compensated at one and one-half times (1-1/2X) the employee's normal straight time rate.
- C. In addition to the regular holiday pay, all work performed on any legal holiday shall be compensated at one and one-half times (1-1/2X) the employee's normal straight time rate.
 - D. After an employee of the Nursing Department has worked

14.53

Eight hours (8) in any given Twenty Four Hour (24) period, the next four hours (4) worked shall be at one and one-half (1-1/2X) the employee's normal straight time hourly rate. Any work in excess of Twelve hours (12) in the same Twenty Four hour (24) period shall be compensated at Two times (2X) (Double Time) the employee's normal straight time hourly rate.

E. All employees, except doctors, assigned to and working in the Emergency Room, the Intensive Care Unit, the Neo Natal Intensive Care Unit and the Operating room shall be compensated an additional Twenty-Five percent (25%) of the employee's normal straight time hourly rate.

Section 3. Leave Computation: For the purpose of annual leave and sick leave, any combination of Eighty (80) hours of work, inclusive of work at overtime or double time compensation, shall accrue sick leave at a rate of Four (4) hours per pay period and annual leave at the rate the employee is entitled to because of time in service.

TESTIMONY IN FAVOR OF BILL 460

Dear Senator Bordallo, my name is Estela Gapas and I'm here to testify in behalf of Bill 460 on behalf of Guam Memorial Hospital.

Because of our intent and desire to attract more nurses to work at the hospital and at the same time retain them, it is necessary and strongly recommended that incentives are offered. Flexible schedules and higher compensations are 2 good ways to start. The advantages are many and some of them are:

- 1. Increase pay during holidays, week-ends and night shifts is an excellent idea. The hospital as short as it is on weekdays are even more short during week-ends. Skeletal staffing on nights, week-ends and holidays are pretty common. Week-ends have traditionally been party days on Guam. Who wants to work when one can party? But offer a salary they can't say no to and some of the problems are solved.
- 2. The Critical Care Unit, Neonatal Care Intensive Care Unit, Emergency Room and Operating Room are what we call Specialty Areas. They are so called because nurses in those areas are required to have certain skills and knowledge beyond basic nursing in order to take care of patients in those areas. They have the knowledge and the technical skill to work with life saving machines, emergency drugs and always ready to act in crisis situations. They take care of critical patients and are demanded to make quick, clear, expert decisions all the time. These nurses are special and rare. They deserve to be paid a higher compensation to retain them in the specialty areas. Further, the increased salary would attract more nurses into the Specialty Areas.
- 3. The hospital will benefit from flexible scheduling in several ways:
 - a. There are peak hours at the hospital during any given time brought about by emergencies. There are low days too and it can get quiet, thanks goodness. During busy days, nurses can work a little bit longer and during quiet days, they can take off and relax at home or somewhere else, outside of the hospital environment.
 - b. Increase morale of the nurses by giving them autonomy in terms of working time.
 - c. Flexible working hours would be attractive amongst working mothers. There's ample time to arrange for babysitting or take children to school, etc. Almost always this is the biggest cause for tardiness and for observation in the hospital.

TESTIMONY IN FAVOR OF BILL 460 (cont'd) Page 2 of 2

In these times when more and more nurses are in demand and the supply is getting shorter each year, they want to know and feel that they can be paid justly. At GMH, the sooner we get enough nurses, the sooner we fill our vacancies, the sooner quality patient care is realized.

Thank you for the opportunity to talk about this subject. Thank you Sen. Frank Santos for introducing the Bill. Thank you to all of you senators for your support of this bill.

Respectfully submitted,

Estien F. M. Dapon

ESTELA F.T. GAPAS, RN, MPH Staff Development Coordinator March 10, 1989

Concurred by:

Edwardo J. Cruz. M. D. Acting Hospital Administrator



DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE

"People Caring For People"

MARILYN WINGFIELD, M.S.W. Acting Director

March 14, 1939\

OR. NORY R SANTZ

Genuty Director

Menator Madeliene Z. Bordallo Chairperson, Committee on Health, Welfare and Ecology wentieth Guam Legislature

Post Office Box CB Agana, Guam 96910

Bill No. 326, Financial Assistance for Nurses Pursuing Re:

a Granduate Degree in Nursing Bill No. 447, Professional Training Act

Bill No. 156, Establish a School Nurse Program in The Guam

Public School System

Bill No. 460, Flexible Scheduling and Compensation for Hours

Worked in The Nursing Department of The Guam

Memorial Hospital

Dear Senator Bordallo:

Thank you for allowing late written comments to support oral comments made at the public hearing on March 10, 1989. Also, allow us to thank you for your support of professional nursing on Guam.

We support the intent of Bill No. 326 due to the limited number of nurses who have graduate degrees and the great need for nurses who have the educational qualifications to hold leadership positions at the Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse, Guam Memorial Hospital, the Department of Public Health and Social Services, the University of Guam School of Nursing and the various private sector health provider industries. Bill No. 326 would allow nurses to continue to work in their communities and various health agencies while seeking their education in a summer program.

We would like to address some minor points which need clarification,

- There is reference, throughout the Bill, to a "Board" designated to administer the scholarships, however, it is unclear whether the "Board" is the Board of Regents of the University of Guam or the Board of Nurse Examiners.
- Section 1, Subsection (d) Line 19 indicates that the College or University selected by the candidate must be accredite and must be approved by the Board. Such a requirement, as underlined, seems to be a discriminatory requirement and may be challenged by candidates accepted to an accredited program, but not approved by the Board. In addition the Board would need to approve a considerable number of Master's Programs now in operation not to mention programs newly formed at some time in the future.



DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE

"People Caring For People"

JOSEPH ARTERO CAMERON
Director

DR. NORY R. SANTZ Deputy Director

To:

Senator Bordallo (re Bill #326)

Senator Santos (re Bill #447)

Senator

(re Bill #460)

From:

Acting Director, Department of Mental Health and

Substance Abuse

Senators: Thank you for this opportunity to provide positive statements in support of all three of the above bills. I have briefly read the bills, and the statements of intent. My colleagues at D.M.H.S.A. agree with me in supporting the intent of all three.

However, we have only recently received copies of these bills and we would need to study them in order to make specific comments regarding certain sections of each bill. For example:

Bill #460 should apply to <u>all</u> Government of Guam agencies employing nurses, especially all those employing nurses for 24 hours per day, 7 days per week. Restriction of the bill to Guam Memorial Hospital only would result in movement of nurses away from Gov-Guam line agencies where critical nurse shortages already exist and would only temporarily be of benefit to G.M.H.

We will be forwarding more complete statements of support, with comments regarding needed modifications, within the next week. Again, thank you for the opportunity to provide input on these important pieces of legislation.

Marilyn/L. Wingfield Marilyn/L. Wingfield

March 10, 1989

Guam Nurses' Association

P. O. BOX 3134 AGANA, GUAM 96910

TESTIMONY SUBMITTED BY LOU LEON GUERRERO, PRESIDENT GUAM NURSING ASSOCIATION

Bill 460: An Act to Authorize Flexible Scheduling of Guam Memorial Hospital Nursing Department Personnel and to Provide Adjustments in Compensation for Hours Worked by Employees in the Nursing Department of the Guam Memorial Hospital.

Madam Chair and Members of the Committee on Health, Welfare, and Ecology thank you for allowing GNA the opportunity to testify on Bill 460.

GNA is in support of the internal strategic efforts the Guam Memorial Hospital Nursing Department has set forth in their move towards retaining and attracting nurses as so demonstrated in this Bill.

We do recommend that the number of registered nurses licensed by the Guam Board of Nurse Examiners and the number of employed nurses at GMH be deleted. These numbers change frequently. In addition, 325 licensed RNs do not accurately reflect the true work force because we do not know how many of the 325 licensed RNs are on-island employed, on-island unemployed, and off-island.

The remaining sections are internal administrative issues that I am sure has been discussed and approved. Our concern is how does this impact in the cost of health care and maybe something your committee should address with GMH management.

Thank you.

Lou Leon Guerrero

donder Guerra

President

TESTIMONY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON HEALTH, WELFARE AND ECOLOGY THE HONORABLE MADELEINE Z. BORDALLO CHAIRPERSON

ON

MARCH 10, 1989 PRESENTED BY ROSALIA T. PEREZ, RN

MADAM CHAIRPERSON, THE HONORABLE MADELEINE Z. BORDALLO, AND MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE ON HEALTH, WELFARE AND ECOLOGY.

MY NAME IS ROSALIA T. PEREZ, A RESIDENT OF SANTA RITA AND A PROFESSIONAL LICENSED REGISTERED NURSE FOR THE LAST TWENTY YEARS. I AM PRESENTLY EMPLOYED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES AS A COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSE SUPERVISOR II ASSIGNED TO MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT AND QUALITY ASSURANCE. IN THE PAST, I WORKED FOR THE GUAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL AS A CERTIFIED CARDIAC AND INTENSIVE CARE NURSE. I AM PROFESSIONALLY LICENSED IN CALIFORNIA WHERE I WORKED FOR MARIAN HOSPITAL IN SANTA MARIA AND IN THE STATE OF HAWAII WHERE I WORKED FOR THE HAWAII STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH. IT IS BECAUSE OF THESE EXPERIENCES THAT I FEEL THAT I AM QUALIFIED TO OFFER TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT OF BILL 460.

BILL 460 IS PROPOSED LEGISLATION DESIGNED TO PROVIDE SOME SOLUTION TO THE NURSING SHORTAGE BEING EXPERIENCED AT THE GUAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, GUAM'S ONLY CIVILIAN ACUTE CARE FACILITY. I WILL BE THE FIRST TO STATE THAT THIS LEGISLATION DOES NOT

CLAIM TO PROVIDE ALL OF THE ANSWERS TO ALL OF THE PROBLEMS. HOWEVER, IT DOES ADDRESS PROBLEMS OF WHICH I AM AWARE. IT IS MY OPINION THAT THESE PROBLEMS ARE THE CAUSES FOR MANY NURSES SEEKING EMPLOYMENT IN THE NURSING PROFESSION IN OTHER AREAS AND DEPARTMENTS.

SOME OF THE MORE UNDESIREABLE CHARACTERISTICS ATTENDANT WITH WORKING IN AN ACUTE CARE FACILITY CAN BE STATED AS:

- 1. THE FACILITY IS A TWENTY FOUR HOUR OPERATION. THEREFORE THE PERSONNEL MUST BE SCHEDULED TO WORK IN THREE SHIFTS.
- 2. THE FACILITY OPERATES SEVEN DAYS A WEEK, THEREFORE THE PERSONNEL MUST BE SCHEDULED TO WORK ON WEEKENDS AND HOLIDAYS.

IT CAN BE SAFELY STATED THAT NO ONE PARTICULARLY ENJOYS WORKING THE SWING SHIFT WHICH STARTS AT 3:00PM AND ENDS AT 11:30 PM AND THE GRAVEYARD SHIFT WHICH STARTS AT 11:00 PM AND ENDS AT 7:30AM. Anyone who states that they enjoy these shifts must be considered a true Nightengale and are far and few in between. These two shifts are particularly hard on individuals with young families who are torn between pursuing their professional careers and attending to the real needs of their spouses and children. The stress and tension created by this cannot be overstated. I make this statement from personal experience and I think that if the majority of nurses are questioned on this matter the answers would be the same and in agreement with my statement.

BILL 460 IS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE AN AVENUE BY WHICH NURSES, WHO ARE REQUIRED TO PERFORM OVER AND ABOVE THE NORMAL 8 HOURS DURING THESE SHIFTS, CAN AND WILL BE COMPENSATED TO GREATER

DEGREES AND EXTENT THAN THAT PRESENTLY AUTHORIZED BY GOVGUAM POLICIES, RULES AND REGULATIONS. IF A NURSE HAS TO PULL A DOUBLE SHIFT BECAUSE HER REPLACEMENT HAS TAKEN ILL OR JUST DOESN'T SHOW UP THEN THAT NURSE SHOULD BE COMPENSATED FOR PERFORMANCE

AND GRAVE YARD SHIFTS OR WHO DON'T BOTHER TO SHOW UP FOR WORK — THAT IS A MANAGEMENT PROBLEM. MY CONCERN AND THE CONCERN IN BILL 460 IS FOR THOSE NURSES WHO MUST PERFORM BEYOND NORMAL REQUIREMENTS BECAUSE THOSE AFOREMENTIONED SITUATIONS CAN EXIST. PAYING OVERTIME RATES AT ONE AND ONE-HALF THE NORMAL WAGES FOR THE FIRST FOUR HOURS IN EXCESS OF THE NORMAL DUTY OF 8 HOURS IS NOT UNJUSTIFIED IN CASES SUCH AS THIS. PAYING DOUBLE TIME FOR EACH HOUR WORKED BEYOND 12 HOURS IS LIKEWISE VERY JUSTIFIED. I WOULD POINT OUT THAT THIS PRACTICE COULD BE SERIOUSLY QUESTIONED RELATIVE TO THE FEDERAL WAGE AND HOUR ACT BUT IN THOSE CASES WHERE IT DOES HAPPEN, THE NURSE WHO IS KEPT ON DUTY FOR A DOUBLE SHIFT SHOULD BE COMPENSATED FAIRLY.

ADDITIONALLY, AND PARTICULARLY HERE IN GUAM, THE REQUIREMENT TO SCHEDULE PERSONNEL ON WEEKENDS AND HOLIDAYS CREATES SIMILAR PROBLEMS. IN THE MAJORITY OF CASES WEEKENDS ARE THE ONLY PERIODS OF TIME WHEN FAMILIES CAN BE TOGETHER AS A FAMILY. I DO NOT THINK THAT THERE IS ANY NURSE ON THIS ISLAND WHO WOULD STATE THAT THEY WOULD RATHER WORK ON WEEKENDS AND HOLIDAYS THAN BE WITH THEIR LOVED ONES. AGAIN, IF YOU FIND ONE, THEN THAT INDIVIDUAL SHOULD BE GIVEN A MEDAL OF HONOR AND ENSHRINED.

BILL 460 THEN ATTEMPTS TO ADDRESS THIS SITUATION BY OFFERING MONETARY INCENTIVES TO EASE THE STRESS AND TENSION NOT ONLY WITH THE NURSE HERSELF BUT ALSO WITH THE FAMILY. BY STATUTORILY AUTHORIZING AND REQUIRING THE GUAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL TO COMPENSATE ALL WEEKEND WORK AT OVERTIME PATES NURSES SCHEDULED TO WORK ON WEEKENDS WOULD PROBABLY BE MORE WILLING WITH THE ADDED INCENTIVE OF AN ADDITIONAL 50% TO THEIR WAGE RATES REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THEY HAVE ALREADY WORKED THEIR FORTY HOURS OF STRAIGHT TIME. BILL 460 WOULD PROVIDE THE MEANS BY WHICH THE HOURS WORKED ON WEEKENDS, COMPENSATED AT THE OVERTIME RATES, WOULD BE UTILIZED AS SATISFACTION FOR THE REQUIREMENTS RELATIVE TO ANNUAL AND SICK LEAVE ACCRUALS. QUITE SIMPLY PUT, ANY COMBINATION OF FORTY HOURS, WHETHER ON STRAIGHT TIME COMPENSATION OR OVERTIME BASIS, WOULD SUFFICE FOR SICK AND ANNUAL LEAVE ACCRUALS. THE INDIVIDUAL EMPLOYEE EARNS THE ANNUAL AND SICK LEAVE AND IS JUSTLY COMPENSATED FOR THE WEEKEND OR HOLIDAY WORK. THE ACCRUAL OF ANNUAL AND SICK LEAVE IS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NOT THE METHOD OF COMPENSATION UTILIZED.

BILL 460 WOULD ALSO PROVIDE INCENTIVE TYPES OF PAY FOR SPECIALIZED WORK IN THE HOSPITAL. THERE IS NOT ONE NURSE OR PERSON ON THIS ISLAND WHO WOULD OBJECT TO RECOGNIZING AND COMPENSATING NURSES FOR SPECIALIZED WORK. IF A NURSE IS REQUIRED TO WORK IN THE CARDIAC AND INTENSIVE CARE UNITS, BOTH ADULT AND NEO-NATAL, OR IN THE EMERGENCY ROOM, OR IN THE OPERATING ROOM, THEN THAT NURSE SHOULD BE COMPENSATED ADDITIONALLY FOR THAT SPECIALIZED WORK. IT IS HIGHLY SPECIALIZED, HIGHLY STRESSFUL

AND TENSE AND VERY QUICKLY LEADS TO BOTH PHYSICAL AND EMOTIONAL BURNOUT IF EXTREME CARE IS NOT TAKEN. I WORKED FOR THE CARDIAC AND INTENSIVE CARE UNITS AT GMH AND I CAN TELL YOU WITH NO RESERVATIONS THAT THE STRESS AND TENSION AND EMOTIONAL CRISES INVOLVED. ARE NOT SMALL NOR SHOULD THEY BE ICHORED. I WOULD

NOT OBJECT TO PAYING NURSES FOR SUCH WORK DOUBLE THEIR SALARIES BUT SUGGESTED ONLY 25% DIFFERENTIALS SIMPLY BECAUSE IT MUST START AT SOME LEVEL AND I AM NOT AWARE OF THE BUDGETARY CONSTRAINTS OR BURDENS IT WOULD CREATE FOR THE HOSPITAL.

I AM IN SUPPORT OF THE METHODS PRESCRIBED IN BILL 460 RATHER THAN BLANKET PAY INCREASES OR ADJUSTMENTS FOR THE GUAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL NURSES BECAUSE OF THE LEGAL IMPLICATIONS AND THE DAMAGE TO THE NURSING PROFESSION THAT IS CREATED EVERYTIME SOMEONE SUGGESTS OR ATTEMPTS TO DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN PROFESSIONAL NURSES. ALL PROFESSIONALLY LICENSED REGISTERED NURSES TAKE THE SAME LICENSING EXAMINATIONS, HAVE THE SAME EDUCATIONAL REQUIREMENTS TO QUALIFY FOR SUCH AN EXAMINATION AND ARE SUBJECT TO THE SAME GENERAL QUALIFICATIONS. EVERY SINGLE LICENSED REGISTERED NURSE AT PUBLIC HEALTH HOLDS THE SAME LICENSE AS LICENSED REGISTERED NURSES AT GMH.

THIS IS NOT TO SAY THAT THE GMH NURSES SHOULD NOT BE COMPENSATED FOR SPECIALIZED WORK THEY PERFORM IN CCU-ICU, THE OPERATING ROOM OR THE EMERGENCY ROOM. BUT THESE REWARDS OR DIFFERENTIALS SHOULD BE JUST THAT - DIFFERENTIALS AND NOT AN ATTEMPT TO DELINEATE ONE NURSE FROM ANOTHER; NOT AN ATTEMPT TO CREATE THE IMPRESSION THAT ONE NURSE IS BETTER THAN THE OTHER

WHICH IS WHAT LITERALLY HAPPENS WHEN PAY RANGE SCHEDULES ARE ADJUSTED SO THAT THERE ARE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN PROFESSIONALS WITH THE SAME CREDENTIALS.

RECOGNITION AND COMPENSATION BECAUSE OF SPECIALIZED WORK PERFORMED IS NOT A PROBLEM AND IT SHOULD BE KEPT THAT WAY. BUT WHENEVER THE GOVERNMENT ATTEMPTS TO MAKE A STATEMENT THAT ONE GROUP OF NURSES IS MORE QUALIFIED OR BETTER THAN THE OTHER THEN YOU WILL CONTINUALLY HAVE LEGAL PROBLEMS AND LEGAL BATTLES. THAT I CAN ASSURE YOU.

I SINCERELY FEEL AND THINK THAT BILL 460 WILL PROVIDE THE STATUTORY MEANS BY WHICH THE GMH NURSES CAN BE COMPENSATED JUSTLY FOR THE SPECIALIZED AND EXTRA DUTY WORK THAT THEY PERFORM. IT IS JUST AND FAIR THAT THIS HAPPENS. IT IS ONLY RIGHT THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF GUAM SEEK WAYS TO DO THIS.

FINALLY, I PERSONALLY FEEL THAT IT IS A WAY TO PROVIDE THE TYPES OF INCENTIVES NECESSARY TO PLACE NURSES ON THE FLOOR AND IN THE WARDS WHERE THEY ARE MOST VITALLY NEEDED. NOT ONE NURSE ON GUAM WILL HAVE A PROBLEM WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF INCENTIVES FOR NURSES WORKING THE SPECIALIZED FLOORS AND WARDS OF GMH. WITH DILIGENCE AND CARE IN THE MANAGEMENT OF THE INCENTIVES PROVIDED BY BILL 460, I AM CONFIDENT THAT GMH WILL BE ABLE TO KEEP MORE NURSES ON THE FLOOR AND IN THE WARDS AND WE MAY LEARN THAT THE SHORTAGE IS NOT AS ACUTE AS HAS BEEN STATED.

I am prepared to answer questions from the Committee as Best as I can and I wish to here thank the Committee for affording me this opportunity to voice my thoughts on this legislation.

I URGE THE COMMITTEE TO RECOMMEND PASSAGE OF BILL 460 AS EXPEDITIOUSLY AS POSSIBLE. THANK YOU, MADAM CHAIRPERSON.



SENATOR

HERMINIA D. DIERKING

TWENTIETH GUAM LEGISLATURE

COMMITTEES

April 19, 1989

CHAIRPERSON Rules

HOF CHAIRPERSON
Ways & Means
Energy Utilities &
Consumer Protection

MEMORANDUM

Chairperson, Committee on General Governmental

Operations

Committee on Health, Welfare &

Ecology

From:

To:

Chairperson, Committee on Rules

Subj:

Communication

The following Communication is received by my office and is being forwarded to your Committee for your information:

Letter from Norma J. Aflague, Executive Director, Civil Service Commission, to Senator Madeleine Z. Bordallo, cc Speaker, regarding salary study for all nurses in the Government of Guam.

EDWARD D. REYES
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MEMBER

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163 Chalan Suoto Papa, Agana, Guam 96910. • Tel. 472 3439, 3439 - 477, 111



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Government of Guarn



SERVICE COMMISSION KUMISION I SETBISION SIBIT

CSC No. 89-369

The Honorable Madeleine Z. Bordallo Chairperson
Committe on Health, Welfare & Ecology
Twentieth Guam Legislature
P.O Box CBl
Agana, Guam 96910

Dear Senator Bordallo:

The Governor has recently tasked the Civil Service Commission to conduct a salary study for all nurses in the Government of Guam within sixty (60) days.

In its efforts to formulate salary recommendations, the Commission respectfully request your assistance in providing us with copies of proposed legislations that have been introduced related to issues on nurses such as salaries, incentives, educational opportunities and financial assistance.

We would also appreciate copies of written testimonies that were submitted on any of the above bills that have had public hearings.

In addition to requesting these documents, the Commission welcomes any concerns, ideas or recommendations that you may like us to address.

We look forward to hearing from you soon.

Sincerely,

NORMA J. AFLAGUE Executive Director

cc: Governor of Guam

Speaker, 20th Guam Legislature

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Senator Madaleine Z. Bordallo March 14, 1989 Page 2

3) Section 2, Subsection (b) lines 2 and 6 indicate an annual grant loan of not more than \$2,500 per year. This sum is too low to actually pay for the expenses entailed in air fare, tuition, books, room and board. The actual cost of these requirements would be more like \$6,000 per summer semester. The amounts in Subsection (b) should be changed to \$6,000 and \$18,000 to \$24,000. The \$18,000 for the nurse who can complete the program in three summer and \$24,000 for the four summer completion time.

We support the intent of Bill No. 447 and wish to thank the efforts of Senator Frank Santos in supporting education of nursing students. We address certain areas of the Bill which need additions or clarification.

- Section I does not include the full range and meaning of the critical shortage of professional nurses on Guam. Nurses work in more areas than Guam Memorial Hospital and the Department of Public Health and Social Services. Currently at the Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse employs four full-time Registered Nurses, two Licensed Practical Nurses, and two part-time Registered Nurses. We really need nine full-time Registered Nurses and three full-time Licensed Practical Nurses. The Nursing Administrator position should be filled by a full-time person who has a Master's Degree in Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. The nurses of this Department should be recognized in the same way that Guam Memorial Hospital nurses are; nurses who work 12 to 16 hours a day, who cover twenty-four hour care and who work weekends. They also work in a highly stressful and sometimes potentially dangerous environment.
- 2) Section 1, Subsection b. The term Master of Science in Nursing is too restrictive and would limit the schools available to only those granting that degree. Rather, allowing for a greater variety of degrees would give the nurses a broader choice of the kinds of Masters degrees available in nursing.
- 3) Section 3, Subsection c. Refers to payment of books from scholarship funds. There should be some specific dollar amount for books as they are now more expensive than ever. Most student nurses will buy at least twelve (12) required textbooks within the first two years and six more in the next two years. The average cost of a textbook at this time is \$50.00 which means that the student will need at least \$300.00 in the freshman and sophomore years \$150.00 to \$200.00 in their junior and senior years.
- 4) Section 3, Subsection d, 1 through 4 specifies stipend amounts. These stipend amounts specified is a decrease in funding from the current law written in 1973. With such small amounts students would not obligate themselves to service with the Government of Guam. We would suggest that the stipends be increase to at least \$200 for freshman, \$300 for sophomores, \$400 for juniors and \$500 for seniors.
- 5) Section 3, Subsection e, 2 orders the recipient to work at a specific location, Guam Memorial Hospital, for a specific period of time, 2 years and completely overlooks the desperate need for nurses at the Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse. We strongly feel that recipients should have access to this Department as well.

Senator Madaleine Z. Bordallo March 14, 1989 Page 3

6) Section 6. Note comments under "2". Master of Science in Nursing too restrictive.

We support the intent of Bill No. 156 to establish a School Nurse Program in the Guam Public School System. Children are our most important human resource and must be in good physical and emotional health in order to learn, grow and develop into their maximum potential. School nurses are frequently the first health worker to recognize that a child is ill, neglected, or in need of some kind of assistance. In addition, school nurses are the primary resources for prevention of illness in children and providers of health care information to parents. We strongly support this Bill to meet the needs.

We do not support Bill No. 460 in as much as it creates the same kind of inequity that was created when Option I was given to the Guam Memorial Hospital nurses but not other Government employed nurses. It would be short sighted to re-create this highly emotional, legally flawed, and hurtful situation. nurses at the Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse take great exception at being overlooked in 1989 as we were in 1988.

Thank you for your attention to and consideration of these comments.

Sincerely,

BEVERY JL OLSON, R.N.C., M.A.

Nursing Administrator, Department of

Mental Health and Substance Abuse





MAR 0 2 1989

CSC No. 89-251

The Honorable Joe T. San Agustin Speaker Twentieth Guam Legislature Agana, GU 96910

Dear Speaker San Agustin:

In the interest and spirit of fairness, the Civil Service Commission Board, at its meeting on February 28, 1989, adopted Resolution Nos. 89-005 and 89-007. These resolutions appeal to the 20th Guam Legislature to respectfully refrain from the enactment of piecemeal salary legislations, to mandate and appropriate funds for a comprehensive salary study, and to mandate and appropriate funds for the equal implementation of Options 1 and 2 salary increases for all covered GovGuam employees.

It is apparent that the Legislature has historically recognized the need to adequately compensate employees for the work they perform by authorizing the Port Authority, the Department of Education, the Department of Law, and other agencies to develop their own salary structure in one form or another. The Legislature, again in response to the need for better pay, has also resorted to the statutory reassignment of pay ranges for specific classes of positions.

While we disagree with the foregoing methods, we respect the rationale behind them. The fact of the matter, however, is that an intolerable situation has been created. On the one hand, we have a group of employees enjoying the satisfaction and benefits of better pay and early implementation of pay raises; on the other, we have several thousand of dissatisfied and restless employees (and their families) clamoring for equal pay for equal work and equal implementation of Options 1 and 2. Civil Service Commission is acutely observant of the situation. The employees of the Commission are also a part of this majority.

It has been said that the employees of the departments and agencies who have been authorized to execute pay raises are well deserving of this generosity because of the efficiency and profitability with which they have operated. We do not dispute the fact that these employees merit the pay raises; but, the use of "efficiency" and "profitability" as a facade to justify piecemeal raises to the

Cont'd. CSC No. 89-251 Page 2

exclusion of others, is downright upsetting, demoralizing and unjust.

What some people seem to overlook is the fact that the Government of Guam is one body composed of interdependent units; each unit feeds off this body to some extent. The productivity of some are more easily measurable than others. This is especially true of income-generating and large organizations (that of the former is measured in terms of profits and losses, which is logical; that of the latter is gauged in terms of the budget lapses they generate, although lapses may be caused by factors other than efficiency). In terms of dollars and cents, these categories of government units have greater visibility than others. This high visibility, nevertheless, should not undermine or detract from the productive efforts of other less visible government counterparts. (The situation may be compared to an iceberg where only 1/3 of the iceberg is visible from the surface, while the remaining 2/3 is submerged and unseen. Yet the unseen 2/3's is what keeps the iceberg afloat and causes the greatest damage to unwary ships!)

We believe enough is enough, and we respectfully urge this august body to place the welfare of all government employees high on the priority list. After all, they are the "infrastructure" of the Government of Guam. We also urge the Legislature to redistribute Government of Guam funds so that all government workers may benefit in the equal implementation of Options 1 and 2 pay raises and in the benefit of a comprehensive salary study. The last major study which included both internal and external wage factors was conducted in 1975.

We hope to hear from you soon and to join us in partnership to end the continuing pay injustice for the good of all.

Sincerely,

NOAMA J. AFLAGUE Executive Director

Enclosures: CSC Resolution No. 80-005

CSC Resolution No. 89-007 Decision and Order Civil

Case No. 1264-87 Facts Not Fluff

cc: Governor of Guam



CSC RESOLUTION NO. 89-005

RELATIVE TO THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION'S POSITION ON PIECEMEAL SALARY LEGISLATIONS AND REQUEST TO APPROPRIATE FUNDS FOR A COMPREHENSIVE SALARY STUDY; AND TO SEEK THE SUPPORT OF THE GOVERNOR IN THIS ENDEAVOR.

- WHEREAS, 4 GCA §6305 empowers the Civil Service Commission to allocate positions to their proper classes and pay ranges in the interest of preserving uniformity, consistency, equality, and equity in the classification and pay plan; and
- WHEREAS, piecemeal salary legislations reassigning positions to higher pay ranges, often without sufficient consideration of the negative impact upon the civil service pay plan, are a common occurrence; and
- WHEREAS, these piecemeal salary legislations are usually in response to the external pressures of employee interest groups; and
- WHEREAS, such piecemeal salary legislations have adversely and seriously undermined the integrity and stability of the classification and pay plan, causing widespread salary inequities among benchmarked classes of positions excluded by piecemeal legislations, forcing the Commission to adopt a band-aid approach to control the hemorrhaging of the classification and pay plan; and
- WHEREAS, the Commission is unable to keep up with the incoming tide of piecemeal salary legislations without parallel adequate resources; and
- WHEREAS, piecemeal salary legislations have significantly contributed to the explosion of the pay range schedule to the point that GovGuam may be operating with at least 100 pay ranges in the forseeable future; and
- WHEREAS, in the continuing tragedy of piecemeal legislations, the Guam Memorial Hospital Authority is proposing legislation for parochial pay range reassignments for all nurses which will directly impact upon other positions within GMH, as well as other health care & professional positions in other departments and agencies, thereby perpetuating the disruptive influence of piecemeal legislations; and
- WHEREAS, the Superior Court, in a recent decision involving piecemeal salary legislations, viewed with disfavor piecemeal salary legislations which deprive employees the equal protection of the law; and
- WHEREAS, the Government of Guam is in dire need of a comprehensive salary study to return and maintain the classification and pay plan in synchronization and to devise a single, uniform salary structure for GovGuam, to include all classified and unclassified positions; now, therefore, be it
- RESOLVED, that the Civil Service Commission respectfully appeals to the Legislature to join in partnership in carrying out the mandate of 4 GCA §6305, to refrain from enacting piecemeal salary legislations, and to authorize and appropriate funds for a comprehensive salary study in the interest of a good and responsible government; be it further
- RESOLVED, that the Civil Service Commission respectfully seeks the support of the Governor in this endeavor; and be it further
- RESOLVED, that copies of this Resolution be transmitted to the Speaker of the Twentieth Guam Legislature and the Governor of Guam.

DULY AND REGULARLY ADOPTED this 28th day of February, 1989.

WILLIS S. CANNON, Acting Chairperson

MENDIOLA, Commissioner

DEBRA R. CRUZ, Commissioner

VICENTE P. PEREZ, Commissioner

(3) which provide that the Secretary of the Treasury shall determine the short term federal interest rate, in accordance with \$1274(d) and \$1274(d)(c)(i) provides that the rate shall be determined by the average market yield during specified periods of time. Nowhere in 26 U.S.C. \$\$6621(b)(2) and (3) and \$1274(d) is the federal interest rate listed, those laws simply define how the interest rate will be measured. See Also 4 GCA \$4103, which states that GovGuam may temporarily employ a person in a nonprofessional capacity for up to 120 days, the statute then defines a professional as a person whose job description is listed in the Dictionary of Occupational Titles which is published by the United States Department of Labor. (Again, with this law one must "go outside" the statute to fully implement the law.)

Finally, by the language of Pub.L. No. 19-10, the Court concludes that it was indeed, the legislature's intent to implement Option 1 salary increases as defined in the Civil Service Commission's Report. Where the legislative intent is clear, the Court need look no further into the meaning of a statute. See Abourezk v. Reagan, 785 F.2d 1043, 1053 (D.C. D.C. 1986).

Public Law No. 19-5 provided full Option 1 increases to hospital nurses yet denied full Option 1 salary increases to plaintiff nurses despite the fact that plaintiffs have been categorized as in the same pay range according to the Civil Service Commission; Public Law No. 19-10 approved full Option 1 salary increases to only five GovGuam agencies. This Court has looked at the record for circumstances or special characteristics which might justify those agencies receiving such special treatment. At the hearing, the Government did proffer two reasons for implementing disparate Option 1 salary increases to the hospital nurses and plaintiff nurses; first the defendants argue that the two groups of nurses are demonstrably different, each group having different requirements and qualifications. As an adjunct to that argument, the government contends that hospital nurses have a more demanding job and in

order to keep the only public hospital on the island well staffed, the government is compelled to authorize a higher salary as both an incentive to hiring and a means of retaining nurses at the hospital. The second argument the government has offered to justify disparate Option 1 implementation, is that the Governor, dedicated to achieving a balanced budget, has implemented the Option 1 salary increases in steps, so as not to overburden the public coffers. And that is indeed a worthwhile goal. As Thomas Paine said almost two centuries ago:

The public money ought to be touched with the most scrupulous conscientiousness of honor. It is not the produce of riches only, but of the hard earning of labor and poverty. It is drawn even from the bitterness of want and misery. Not a beggar passes, or perishes in the streets, whose mite is not in that mass.

The Court also agrees that keeping Guam's only public hospital well staffed with nurses, or paying certain nurses more for a more demanding job could be valid reasons to pay hospital nurses more than plaintiff nurses. (The Court makes no finding as to the relative burdens of the two types of nursing.)

However, where a state distributes benefits unequally, the distinctions it makes are subject to scrutiny under the equal protection clause of the Fourteenth Amendment. Hopper v. Bernalillo County Assessor 105 S.Ct. 2862, 2866 (1985) 472 U.S. 612, 619.

DISCUSSION

Defense cites <u>California State Employees Association v. Flournoy</u>, 108 Cal.Rptr. 251 (1973) 32 Cal. App. 3d. 219 for the well stated proposition that the test in economic (and wage) regulation is that the classification bears some rational relationship to conceivable legitimate state purposes. The Court agrees. However, even assuming there exist legitimate differences between the classes of plaintiff nurses and hospital nurses, this Court finds

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that the goals of a balanced budget and keeping the hospital staffed with nurses, can not be extrapolated to justify the arbitrary distinction between the five GovGuam agencies which have received full Option 1 privileges and those remaining GovGuam agencies which have not. The Government cannot justify its arbitrary and disparate treatment of all its employees with the justification that two groups of nurses have different types of jobs. The Court finds that neither the "balanced budget" defense nor the defense of keeping the hospital well staffed, justifies disparate treatment of GovGuam employees. It is difficult to conceive of a legitimate state purpose which would justify such discrimination.

The goal of a balanced budget would be acceptable as a valid excuse not to implement any Option I salary increases, or even partial implementation to all employees but a "statute makes an improper and unlawful discrimination if it confers particular privileges upon a class arbitrarily selected from a larger number of persons, all of whom stand in the same relation to the privileges granted, and between whom and the person not so favored, no reasonable distinction or substantial difference can be found justifying the inclusion of the one and the exclusion of the other." Cossack v. City of Los Angeles, 114 Cal.Rptr. 460, 466 (1974) 11 Cal.3d 726, (1974). Citing 5 Cal.Jur. 285, and cases cited.

However, there is no natural, intrinsic or constitutional distinction between the classes which have selectively received full Option 1 salary increases and those classes which have not. (See Loff v. City of Long Beach, 314 P.2d 518, 523, 153 Cal.App.2d 174 (1957).

Therefore, this Court finds that Public Law 19-5 and Public Law 19-10 violate equal protection of the law as guaranteed to plaintiffs by the U.S. Constitution and the laws of Guam in that:

All GovGuam employees were reclassified as to the Option 1 pay ranges.

ATTENDANCE SHEET

TWENTIETH GUAM LEGISLATURE COMMITTEE ON HEALTH, WELFARE, AND ECOLOGY

PUBLIC HEARING DATE: MARCH 10, 1989 ON BILL 460

		INITIAL
COM	MITTEE MEMBERS:	
1.	CHAIRPERSON BORDALLO, MADELEINE Z.	Mala
2.	VICE-CHAIRPERSON, MAILLOUX, GORDON	75
3.	SPEAKER SAN AGUSTIN, JOE T	
4.	SENATOR ARRIOLA, ELIZABETH P.	_ D
5.	SENATOR DIERKING, HERMINIA D.	
6.	SENATOR ESPALDON, ERNESTO	244
7.	SENATOR LUJAN, PILAR C.	 .
8.	SENATOR MANIBUSAN, MARILYN D.A.	nidm
9.	SENATOR NELSON, TED S.	
10.	SENATOR REYES, EDWARD D.	
11.	SENATOR RUTH, MARTHA C.	mouth
12.	SENATOR TANAKA, TOMMY	
13.	SENATOR UNPINGCO, TONY R.	
NON	MEMBERS:	
14.	SENATOR AGUON, JOHN P.	
15.	SENATOR BAMBA, GEORGE J.	
16.	SENATOR BROOKS, DORIS F.	
17.	SENATOR DUENAS, EDDIE R.	
18.	SENATOR GUTIERREZ, CARL T.C.	
19.	SENATOR PARKINSON, DON	
20.	SENATOR QUITUGUA, FRANKLIN J.A.	
21.	SENATOR SANTOS, FRANK R.	

Comments on Bill No. 460(LS)

Control of the contro

Bill No. 460 is an act to authorize flexible scheduling of hours and provide adjustments in compensation for hours worked by the employees in the Nursing Department of the Guam Memorial Hospital Authority. The proposed legislation is primarily designed as an incentive to the apparent shortage of nurses currently being experienced by the Guam Memorial Hospital Authority.

The intent of the proposed legislation will entail a fiscal impact. However, the Bureau is unable to ascertain the extent of the impact due to the unavailability of data at this time such as the potential additional cost for night differential and the proposed compensation for certain classification of employees.

MICHAEL J. REIDY

ATTENDANCE SHEET

COMMITTEE ON HEALTH, WELFARE AND ECOLOGY
DATE: 3-/0-89

(V) BILL 460	
GMH NURSING	

				/ UM/VU //			
	NAME		TESTIMONY		AGENCY / INTEREST GROUP	COMMENT	
	PRINT: Rosalia T. Perez	SIGN:	WRITTEN:	ORAL:	Sel	FAVOR:	AGAINST:
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	Estela Gapas	Extel Japan	<u> </u>		<u>amt</u>		
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	U OF BUDGET 3 :	MANAGEMENT RESEAR.		
3ill No. 460(LS)		Date Received	3/9/89	
Amendatory Bill Yes 🕖 No 💯	r .	Date Reviewed	3/15/89	
Department/Agency Affected: Guam	n Memorial Ho	spital Authori	ty	
Tapartment/Agency Head:Edwa	ird J. Cruz			
Total Fiscal Year Appropriation:	\$5,270,199			
Bill Title (concise): An act to	o authorize f	lexible schedu	ling of Gua	m Memorial
Hospital Nursing Departm				
compensation for hours w				
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Change in Law:				
Bill Attempts to:) · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Bill is for:		
// Increase Program Funding	•	$\sqrt{3}$ Operations		
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PROGRAM CATEGORIES	GENERAL FUND	FEDERAL		OTHER
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ORILDA J. GUERRERO				3/15/89
PRODRAM ANNLYST		Date Review	Terminated:	3/ 13/ 03
MICHAEL J. REIDY		•		
DIRECTOR	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			

COMMENTS:

TWENTIETH GUAM LEGISLATURE FIRST REGULAR (1989) SESSION

Introduced

Bill No. 460 (LS)

Introduced by:

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AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE FLEXIBLE SCHEDULING OF GUAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL NURSING DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL AND TO PROVIDE ADJUSTMENTS IN COMPENSATION FOR HOURS WORKED BY EMPLOYEES IN THE NURSING DEPARTMENT OF THE GUAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE TERRITORY OF GUAM:

Section 1. Legislative Intent: The Guam Legislature is becoming increasingly concerned about the apparent shortage of nurses at the Guam Memorial Hospital. In an effort to resolve this shortage, officials of GMH have suggested that additional incentives must be offered to induce nurses, not now working for GMH, either on a full time or part time basis, to work for the hospital. It has been learned that there are approximately 325 registered nurses licensed by the Guam Board of Nurse Examiners. Of this number only 110 are presently working for the GMH. This legislation is designed to induce nurses not now working for GMH to apply at the hospital to assist in the shortage being experienced. Additionally, this legislation is proposed in an attempt to provide incentives for nurses working those days and shifts that have been traditionally difficult to staff.

Section 2. For the Nursing Department at the Guam Memorial Hospital only, the following compensation policy shall be implemented beginning with the first full pay period after the enactment of the provisions contained herein.

- A. The work week for all personnel of the Nursing Department at GMH shall consist of any combination of straight time, overtime and holiday time totalling EIGHTY HOURS (80). The Nursing Department of GMH is hereby exempted from those provisions of the GovGuam Compensation policies relative to accumulated straight time hours required prior to compensation at overtime rates.
- B. All work performed between the hours of 12:01 AM on any Saturday and 12:00 on the following Sunday night shall be compensated at one and one-half times (1-1/2X) the employee's normal straight time rate.
- C. In addition to the regular holiday pay, all work performed on any legal holiday shall be compensated at one and one-half times (1-1/2X) the employee's normal straight time rate.
 - D. After an employee of the Nursing Department has worked

Eight hours (8) in any given Twenty Four Hour (24) period, the next four hours (4) worked shall be at one and one-half (1-1/2X) the employee's normal straight time hourly rate. Any work in excess of Twelve hours (12) in the same Twenty Four hour (24) period shall be compensated at Two times (2X) (Double Time) the employee's normal straight time hourly rate.

E. All employees, except doctors, assigned to and working in the Emergency Room, the Intensive Care Unit, the Neo Natal Intensive Care Unit and the Operating room shall be compensated an additional Twenty-Five percent (25%) of the employee's normal straight time hourly rate.

Section 3. Leave Computation: For the purpose of annual leave and sick leave, any combination of Eighty (80) hours of work, inclusive of work at overtime or double time compensation, shall accrue sick leave at a rate of Four (4) hours per pay period and annual leave at the rate the employee is entitled to because of time in service.